TABLE 62. Statistical profile of doctorate recipients in humanities fields, by sex and field of study: 2009

Characteristic	All humanities fields	Foreign language/ literature	History	Letters	Other humanities			
All doctorate recipients (number)	4,899	602	1,045	1,414	1,838			
	Percent							
Sex Male	48.1	37.4	E0 1	37.1	E 1 E			
Female	48.1 51.8	37.4 62.6	58.1 41.9	62.9	54.5 45.5			
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0			
Citizenship								
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	79.2	64.3	83.8	82.5	78.9			
Temporary visa holder	14.8	30.4	12.5	11.0	13.9			
Unknown	6.0	5.3	3.6	6.5	7.2			
Marital status								
Never married	25.3	27.6	25.8	25.6	24.0			
Married	49.2	46.0	54.9	46.5	49.1			
Marriage-like relationship	8.2	9.5	6.4	9.5	7.7			
Separated, divorced, widowed Unknown	6.2 11.1	7.8 9.1	5.6 7.2	6.2 12.2	6.0 13.2			
	53.6	50.8	56.1	48.4	57.1			
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate ^a Master's earned								
	84.5 86.9 87.1 84.0 82.5							
	Median years							
Age at doctorate	34.5	34.1	34.6	33.8	35.1			
Time to doctorate From bachelor's	11.3	10.6	11.3	11.0	12.0			
From graduate school start	9.5	8.7	9.7	9.0	9.9			
Male doctorate recipients (number)								
iviale doctorate recipients (number)	2,358 225 607 524 1,002							
Citizenship		Percent						
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	79.6	63.1	84.2	83.8	78.3			
Temporary visa holder	14.2	30.7	12.5	9.7	14.0			
Unknown	6.1	6.2	3.3	6.5	7.7			
Marital status								
Never married	23.5	26.7	22.2	26.3	22.1			
Married	52.5	46.2	58.3	47.3	53.2			
Marriage-like relationship Separated, divorced, widowed	8.0 5.0	12.9 5.3	6.6 5.1	9.9 4.4	6.7 5.1			
Unknown	11.0	3.3 8.9	7.7	12.0	13.0			
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate ^a	56.2	53.8	55.8	50.8	59.9			
Master's earned								
	85.0 86.2 89.0 83.8 82.9							
Age at doctorate	34.8	34.4	edian years 35.2	34.1	35.2			
Time to doctorate								
From bachelor's	11.3	10.3	11.5	10.8	12.0			
From graduate school start	9.6	8.7	9.7	8.8	9.8			
Female doctorate recipients (number)	2,540	377	438	889	836			
	Percent							
Citizenship								
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	78.9	65.0	83.3	81.8	79.7			
Temporary visa holder Unknown	15.3 5.8	30.2 4.8	12.6 4.1	11.8 6.4	13.8 6.6			
OTINIOWII	ე.0	4.0	4.1	0.4	0.0			

TABLE 62. Statistical profile of doctorate recipients in humanities fields, by sex and field of study: 2009

Characteristic	All humanities fields	Foreign language/ literature	History	Letters	Other humanities	
Marital status						
Never married	27.0	28.1	30.8	25.2	26.3	
Married	46.1	45.9	50.2	46.1	44.1	
Marriage-like relationship	8.3	7.4	6.2	9.2	9.0	
Separated, divorced, widowed	7.4	9.3	6.4	7.3	7.1	
Unknown	11.2	9.3	6.4	12.1	13.5	
Bachelor's in same field as doctorate ^a	51.1	49.1	56.4	47.0	53.7	
Master's earned	84.0	87.3	84.5	84.1	82.1	
	Median years					
Age at doctorate	34.2	34.0	33.9	33.7	35.1	
Time to doctorate						
From baccalaureate	11.3	10.7	11.1	11.0	12.0	
From graduate school start	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.2	10.0	

^a A bachelor's degree is counted as "in the same field as doctorate" if the fields of study of a doctorate recipient's bachelor's degree and doctorate degree are both in the same major field category of the NSF field of study taxonomy. See appendix A, table A-6, for a listing of the major fields and their constituent subfields.

NOTE: Due to rounding, the sum of percentages may not equal to 100.

SOURCE: NSF/NIH/USED/USDA/NEH/NASA, 2009 Survey of Earned Doctorates.